

TABLES 1, 2, 3, 4, AND 5

Table 1. Generation and Family Composition among Children in Immigrant Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

	Total Population 0-17 ^a		Among children in immigrant families, percent who are:		
	Number of Children 0-17	Percent in immigrant families	Second generation (child born in U.S.)	Living with at least one native-born parent	Living with at least one parent in U.S. less than 10 years
United States	68,452,050	19.5	78.6	23.9	31.7
Alabama	1,059,567	3.6	76.7	40.7	37.7
Alaska	180,125	11.5	80.8	41.7	29.1
Arizona	1,282,413	26.5	76.0	25.9	37.4
Arkansas	634,805	5.5	74.9	31.8	42.5
California	8,644,760	47.9	81.5	17.3	25.3
Colorado	1,053,066	16.1	73.4	30.3	40.7
Connecticut	807,231	16.8	76.7	33.8	30.7
Delaware	184,376	9.4	73.3	31.2	44.8
District of Columbia	100,976	18.4	72.8	18.3	39.0
Florida	3,425,027	27.4	77.9	26.2	33.4
Georgia	2,029,517	11.2	72.8	26.3	43.6
Hawaii	276,755	28.7	82.7	35.8	28.4
Idaho	355,165	10.4	78.0	37.0	35.6
Illinois	3,078,544	21.1	78.1	20.5	34.0
Indiana	1,506,136	5.2	75.6	37.0	40.7
Iowa	706,701	5.8	68.2	30.2	47.2
Kansas	682,441	9.8	73.6	29.4	41.8
Kentucky	949,236	3.4	70.4	42.1	45.1
Louisiana	1,133,645	4.7	82.8	34.4	27.7
Maine	291,129	5.0	79.1	57.2	22.3
Maryland	1,276,869	15.6	76.5	24.1	32.1
Massachusetts	1,444,774	19.7	78.3	27.7	28.9
Michigan	2,475,368	8.5	74.2	31.8	37.6
Minnesota	1,246,090	9.7	64.6	22.7	40.2
Mississippi	718,185	2.3	79.2	42.9	38.3
Missouri	1,362,517	4.7	74.1	39.6	41.8
Montana	222,459	3.5	81.2	64.3	31.9
Nebraska	435,675	8.1	74.3	28.4	41.4
Nevada	483,070	30.1	79.8	22.9	32.6
New Hampshire	300,149	7.0	81.8	58.4	26.4
New Jersey	1,994,372	27.7	77.7	23.3	32.7
New Mexico	480,188	18.0	79.6	32.5	28.3
New York	4,413,030	30.7	78.1	19.8	31.8
North Carolina	1,845,074	9.3	72.5	29.6	46.5
North Dakota	155,979	4.2	80.1	51.6	28.2
Ohio	2,772,045	4.6	76.4	41.3	32.5
Oklahoma	836,565	7.1	79.5	32.7	37.4
Oregon	806,846	17.1	75.4	28.8	37.7
Pennsylvania	2,793,771	6.9	75.2	34.7	32.2
Rhode Island	238,129	21.9	81.3	27.0	28.9
South Carolina	941,761	5.0	75.3	38.2	36.8
South Dakota	193,753	3.8	65.4	30.2	42.4
Tennessee	1,321,356	4.9	72.2	38.5	43.7
Texas	5,546,078	28.2	80.1	26.7	33.9
Utah	692,176	12.1	75.7	36.4	38.9
Vermont	144,369	6.8	77.0	49.9	30.1
Virginia	1,650,168	13.5	76.7	28.5	34.7
Washington	1,448,651	19.4	75.3	30.5	36.9
West Virginia	388,031	2.2	85.6	56.0	19.9
Wisconsin	1,320,598	7.0	74.2	30.7	35.4
Wyoming	122,339	4.7	79.0	52.7	26.3

^aTables include only children living with at least one parent, and children of immigrants are identified based only on parents in the home.

Calculated from Census 2000 5pct microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Nancy A. Denton, and Suzanne E. Macartney, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York with funding from The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the Annie E. Casey Foundation.

Table 2. English Fluency among Children in Immigrant Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

	Among children in immigrant families, percent:									
	English fluent (speaks English exclusively or very well) ^a	Limited English Proficient ^a (LEP)	English fluent and speaks another language at home ^a	Speaks a language other than English at home ^a	Mother LEP (limited English proficient)	Father LEP (limited English proficient)	Father or Mother LEP	Both parents or only parent LEP	At least one parent English Fluent	Living in linguistic isolation
United States	74.3	25.7	45.8	71.5	50.9	49.6	59.0	42.2	57.8	26.0
Alabama	82.2	17.8	27.1	44.9	33.7	30.7	39.6	25.3	74.7	18.2
Alaska	83.7	16.3	33.0	49.3	40.5	36.1	48.1	28.7	71.4	18.3
Arizona	68.7	31.3	47.8	79.2	57.6	56.0	67.3	47.4	52.6	30.9
Arkansas	72.1	27.9	36.9	64.8	51.7	50.5	59.9	42.5	57.5	31.5
California	68.6	31.4	49.4	80.8	60.3	59.3	68.8	51.4	48.6	29.8
Colorado	71.9	28.1	38.7	66.8	50.6	50.9	60.0	41.6	58.4	29.6
Connecticut	85.7	14.3	36.8	51.1	32.3	31.3	38.9	24.8	75.2	15.2
Delaware	83.4	16.6	35.5	52.1	35.5	35.9	44.2	27.5	72.5	19.3
District of Columbia	75.4	24.6	43.8	68.4	52.0	47.4	55.9	43.5	56.6	30.9
Florida	81.0	19.0	49.5	68.5	41.4	40.5	49.2	33.4	66.7	20.7
Georgia	75.5	24.5	35.3	59.9	44.4	42.6	50.6	36.6	63.4	26.1
Hawaii	83.5	16.5	26.5	43.0	41.3	37.8	49.8	30.3	69.7	15.8
Idaho	79.1	20.9	46.5	67.4	50.3	53.3	62.0	42.0	58.0	27.1
Illinois	71.9	28.1	49.5	77.5	54.7	55.0	64.3	45.8	54.2	29.2
Indiana	81.8	18.2	36.2	54.5	38.0	39.3	47.7	30.8	69.2	19.8
Iowa	75.6	24.4	37.6	62.0	46.3	44.5	53.2	37.8	62.2	27.7
Kansas	74.2	25.8	46.0	71.8	54.0	51.1	63.5	42.3	57.7	29.7
Kentucky	83.6	16.4	32.4	48.8	33.8	31.6	39.9	26.0	74.0	19.5
Louisiana	82.4	17.6	42.1	59.8	37.2	33.6	44.0	28.0	72.0	15.7
Maine	94.1	5.9	22.8	28.7	16.1	16.4	21.0	12.0	88.0	8.1
Maryland	85.4	14.6	41.2	55.8	34.1	30.8	39.5	25.5	74.5	16.3
Massachusetts	82.5	17.5	44.0	61.5	40.3	38.3	46.8	33.4	66.6	20.2
Michigan	81.2	18.8	37.3	56.1	38.3	34.3	44.7	28.6	71.4	18.5
Minnesota	70.6	29.4	36.6	66.0	49.1	47.4	55.1	42.3	57.7	27.1
Mississippi	82.1	17.9	31.5	49.4	34.9	32.2	41.6	26.1	73.9	18.1
Missouri	81.0	19.0	33.1	52.1	37.7	35.9	44.6	29.7	70.3	20.8
Montana	92.6	7.4	16.5	23.9	17.8	12.5	19.3	10.5	89.6	5.8
Nebraska	72.3	27.7	42.1	69.8	53.1	54.3	62.2	46.2	53.8	32.9
Nevada	73.3	26.7	48.9	75.5	56.4	55.5	65.1	46.1	53.9	30.2
New Hampshire	87.8	12.2	23.5	35.7	21.2	16.4	24.8	14.4	85.6	9.1
New Jersey	82.6	17.4	48.5	65.9	42.5	40.0	50.1	33.8	66.2	20.8
New Mexico	68.5	31.5	47.7	79.2	52.6	56.5	66.1	43.1	56.9	27.3
New York	80.1	19.9	43.3	63.2	43.9	42.1	50.4	36.4	63.6	22.3
North Carolina	75.1	24.9	37.1	62.0	46.6	44.1	53.0	38.9	61.1	28.3
North Dakota	92.0	8.0	21.2	29.2	24.1	21.4	26.1	18.6	81.4	8.5
Ohio	85.2	14.8	31.7	46.5	29.8	26.5	35.5	21.7	78.3	15.0
Oklahoma	78.5	21.5	42.9	64.4	44.5	46.0	54.3	36.6	63.4	25.1
Oregon	72.6	27.4	39.4	66.8	52.1	49.6	58.4	44.2	55.8	29.6
Pennsylvania	84.4	15.6	36.6	52.2	33.9	32.9	40.3	27.3	72.7	17.5
Rhode Island	78.9	21.1	46.3	67.5	46.2	44.4	54.8	38.7	61.3	24.7
South Carolina	78.9	21.1	32.1	53.2	38.7	33.7	42.7	29.6	70.4	21.9
South Dakota	75.9	24.1	24.6	48.7	43.7	42.2	50.1	39.3	60.7	29.0
Tennessee	77.6	22.4	31.0	53.4	40.7	36.1	47.3	31.0	69.0	22.1
Texas	68.0	32.0	50.6	82.6	58.8	57.8	68.9	48.3	51.8	30.6
Utah	79.0	21.0	39.3	60.3	42.9	42.7	51.4	34.9	65.1	23.1
Vermont	94.8	5.2	18.5	23.7	15.8	14.4	17.3	10.9	89.1	8.2
Virginia	81.9	18.1	41.6	59.7	40.2	34.6	45.3	30.6	69.4	19.9
Washington	75.8	24.2	38.1	62.3	48.7	44.8	55.4	39.8	60.2	25.9
West Virginia	90.7	9.3	23.7	33.0	21.7	14.2	24.4	12.8	87.2	8.8
Wisconsin	75.0	25.0	39.3	64.3	47.0	45.5	54.8	38.0	62.0	22.1
Wyoming	88.5	11.5	28.1	39.6	23.1	26.7	36.0	17.0	83.1	9.3

^a Among children 5-17 years old.

Calculated from Census 2000 5pct microdata (IPUMS) by Donald J. Hernandez, Nancy A. Denton, and Suzanne E. Macartney, Center for Social and Demographic Analysis, University at Albany, State University of New York with funding from The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the Annie E. Casey Foundation.

Table 3. Early Education for Children in Immigrant and Native Born Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

	Percent of children age 3 enrolled in school		Percent of children age 4 enrolled in school	
	Immigrant Families	Native Born Families	Immigrant Families	Native Born Families
United States	32.0	38.6	55.3	63.2
Alabama	37.5	42.0	53.6	56.8
Alaska	19.9	27.1	46.2	53.9
Arizona	21.9	34.4	38.4	53.4
Arkansas	33.3	37.0	28.8	55.7
California	28.8	41.6	51.6	63.0
Colorado	29.2	39.5	55.4	65.3
Connecticut	44.9	46.4	74.4	74.5
Delaware	39.2	41.6	67.3	68.7
District of Columbia	56.3	54.6	79.2	80.3
Florida	43.1	47.6	59.2	65.3
Georgia	36.6	45.4	57.0	69.6
Hawaii	42.5	40.9	49.4	66.5
Idaho	18.6	28.7	43.8	47.9
Illinois	28.1	42.4	53.5	71.0
Indiana	26.6	28.7	43.9	51.6
Iowa	28.8	26.3	50.8	64.2
Kansas	28.8	34.1	56.3	60.5
Kentucky	28.0	30.2	67.8	56.1
Louisiana	39.7	43.7	59.3	67.9
Maine	33.0	27.6	47.8	57.7
Maryland	40.0	44.2	70.8	71.3
Massachusetts	42.7	46.3	66.0	74.2
Michigan	33.9	32.5	65.5	64.9
Minnesota	25.6	31.6	48.8	62.2
Mississippi	38.9	39.9	51.1	63.6
Missouri	36.1	35.8	51.7	60.1
Montana	37.7	27.2	75.9	55.0
Nebraska	25.4	29.1	47.9	64.4
Nevada	17.0	32.0	37.1	53.6
New Hampshire	36.7	35.7	72.8	60.9
New Jersey	44.7	51.8	69.2	78.6
New Mexico	19.6	31.8	42.1	55.7
New York	42.6	45.2	69.4	73.4
North Carolina	27.5	44.4	46.2	60.4
North Dakota	12.7	14.6	39.4	41.5
Ohio	32.2	32.9	70.8	60.7
Oklahoma	29.2	33.2	53.9	57.9
Oregon	22.9	30.9	46.0	56.2
Pennsylvania	40.5	34.9	62.5	61.0
Rhode Island	32.7	41.7	50.9	69.3
South Carolina	32.2	45.0	59.0	66.3
South Dakota	21.0	25.8	29.7	54.6
Tennessee	36.1	37.3	55.1	54.3
Texas	22.9	39.0	49.3	59.8
Utah	21.8	27.2	45.4	58.0
Vermont	60.6	38.1	78.1	59.7
Virginia	38.0	40.9	58.1	64.4
Washington	29.5	35.7	48.4	59.0
West Virginia	37.1	20.6	67.5	51.6
Wisconsin	30.0	29.3	51.9	59.0
Wyoming	51.7	30.4	42.7	61.8

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Table 4. Countries and Regions of Origin of Children in Immigrant Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

	Among children in immigrant families, percent who are:									
	From Mexico	From Central America	From the Caribbean	From South America	From East Asia	From Indochina	From West Asia	From USSR	From Europe ^a	From Africa
United States	39.9	7.3	9.7	5.0	11.3	5.3	6.8	1.8	10.0	2.8
Alabama	25.1	6.7	7.6	4.5	13.9	6.7	9.7	0.8	19.9	5.0
Alaska	11.5	4.7	3.3	6.6	39.9	9.1	3.6	4.0	16.3	1.1
Arizona	76.4	2.7	0.9	1.4	5.3	1.9	2.8	0.4	6.9	1.3
Arkansas	50.3	8.7	2.6	2.1	8.4	7.9	4.5	0.8	12.4	2.4
California	57.3	8.9	0.7	1.9	13.3	6.5	4.9	1.4	4.1	1.1
Colorado	57.1	2.9	1.1	2.3	9.7	5.4	4.1	2.2	12.4	2.6
Connecticut	4.3	4.8	19.7	12.9	8.7	3.9	8.3	2.0	32.6	2.8
Delaware	21.4	8.4	16.2	5.6	15.3	1.8	10.2	1.7	14.4	5.2
District of Columbia	3.1	38.1	15.3	5.9	6.6	2.7	3.3	1.0	11.0	13.0
Florida	10.4	11.3	41.6	15.9	4.5	2.1	3.8	0.6	8.3	1.6
Georgia	30.7	6.9	10.0	5.2	10.4	5.3	8.7	1.6	12.1	9.2
Hawaii	2.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	80.4	6.8	1.1	0.1	5.3	0.6
Idaho	68.3	3.1	0.5	1.3	6.6	1.9	1.7	1.0	15.5	0.3
Illinois	52.7	3.3	2.4	2.8	9.1	2.3	8.5	1.8	15.1	2.1
Indiana	40.9	3.0	2.8	3.5	12.2	3.6	9.4	1.6	18.6	4.5
Iowa	36.3	5.2	1.4	3.4	12.9	11.4	6.2	1.8	15.3	6.2
Kansas	55.7	5.3	1.1	2.0	9.2	9.0	6.1	1.2	8.0	2.5
Kentucky	20.9	4.9	6.4	2.3	17.4	5.5	11.2	2.1	24.8	4.5
Louisiana	10.5	19.5	7.2	3.9	10.0	20.5	9.5	0.5	14.5	4.0
Maine	2.3	2.2	4.0	2.3	17.3	12.1	10.5	2.1	36.4	10.9
Maryland	4.5	14.4	11.6	6.8	17.9	3.6	12.0	2.5	12.1	14.6
Massachusetts	1.5	6.9	22.0	8.5	10.9	9.2	7.5	3.4	25.3	4.9
Michigan	14.2	2.4	3.1	2.7	14.0	5.5	29.5	1.8	22.2	4.6
Minnesota	17.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	12.7	31.8	7.0	2.5	9.7	11.9
Mississippi	21.7	5.0	3.5	3.4	15.2	17.5	10.4	2.2	18.2	2.9
Missouri	20.6	5.2	3.5	2.8	16.6	7.8	10.2	4.0	23.4	6.0
Montana	11.9	4.7	1.5	4.5	16.4	5.0	10.6	3.5	41.5	0.4
Nebraska	51.3	9.9	1.2	1.0	9.2	8.0	4.8	2.5	8.8	3.2
Nevada	60.7	9.2	2.1	2.3	12.7	2.7	2.8	0.4	6.1	1.1
New Hampshire	3.0	1.9	7.9	11.0	17.1	3.8	7.3	3.0	41.1	3.9
New Jersey	4.9	7.0	20.6	14.8	13.9	1.7	13.4	1.9	17.3	4.6
New Mexico	81.1	1.8	0.8	1.2	4.6	1.5	1.6	0.3	6.3	0.7
New York	4.9	6.6	35.5	10.0	10.6	1.2	9.8	4.0	13.9	3.5
North Carolina	37.1	8.1	5.7	4.3	9.4	8.6	6.8	1.3	13.5	5.3
North Dakota	9.0	4.3	1.9	8.2	23.7	10.0	7.4	7.3	25.4	3.0
Ohio	7.8	3.5	4.1	3.6	17.0	7.7	16.6	5.3	26.9	7.6
Oklahoma	53.4	4.0	2.3	1.9	9.3	7.5	7.8	0.4	10.1	3.5
Oregon	47.6	3.9	1.2	2.2	12.5	8.1	4.9	5.6	11.9	2.2
Pennsylvania	6.3	3.2	12.5	6.1	15.3	10.0	12.8	5.4	22.3	6.1
Rhode Island	2.8	11.0	24.6	8.6	5.5	8.7	3.2	1.7	27.6	6.4
South Carolina	27.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	13.6	8.5	7.7	1.9	20.7	3.3
South Dakota	13.5	7.3	1.1	2.6	19.6	4.8	14.3	5.5	23.4	7.9
Tennessee	25.0	5.5	4.7	3.9	14.6	8.6	11.4	2.7	16.8	6.8
Texas	73.0	6.0	1.3	1.8	4.3	3.6	4.0	0.3	3.8	1.9
Utah	46.8	6.0	0.9	8.8	9.8	5.6	3.2	1.7	15.9	1.4
Vermont	1.3	1.8	5.6	4.4	16.9	7.3	8.9	2.6	47.6	3.6
Virginia	6.8	16.0	4.9	8.8	17.3	7.4	15.2	1.7	14.6	7.3
Washington	34.8	2.6	1.3	1.7	21.9	10.5	4.5	7.7	12.0	3.0
West Virginia	12.6	3.2	0.3	4.2	21.3	13.6	14.1	1.8	26.2	2.8
Wisconsin	30.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	9.1	25.6	5.7	1.7	16.6	3.1
Wyoming	41.4	3.3	2.0	3.2	17.1	1.8	8.4	3.8	18.0	1.1

^a Europe also includes, Australia and New Zealand.

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Table 5. Countries and Regions of Origin of Children in Immigrant Families, for United States, 50 States, and the District of Columbia

	Number of children in immigrant families in 1,000s									
	From Mexico	From Central America	From the Caribbean	From South America	From East Asia	From Indochina	From West Asia	From USSR	From Europe ^a	From Africa
United States	5,165.9	939.1	1,258.3	647.6	1,458.3	687.9	885.0	238.4	1,287.7	365.3
Alabama	9	2	3	2	5	2	3	0	7	2
Alaska	2	1	1	1	7	2	1	1	3	0
Arizona	253	9	3	5	17	6	9	1	23	4
Arkansas	17	3	1	1	3	3	2	0	4	1
California	2,329	361	30	75	539	266	198	56	166	45
Colorado	93	5	2	4	16	9	7	4	20	4
Connecticut	6	6	25	17	11	5	11	3	42	4
Delaware	4	1	3	1	3	0	2	0	2	1
District of Columbia	1	7	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	2
Florida	93	101	373	143	40	19	34	5	74	14
Georgia	67	15	22	11	23	12	19	4	26	20
Hawaii	2	1	0	1	56	5	1	0	4	0
Idaho	23	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	5	0
Illinois	337	21	15	18	58	15	54	12	97	13
Indiana	30	2	2	3	9	3	7	1	14	3
Iowa	14	2	1	1	5	4	2	1	6	2
Kansas	36	3	1	1	6	6	4	1	5	2
Kentucky	6	1	2	1	5	2	3	1	7	1
Louisiana	5	10	4	2	5	10	5	0	7	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	3	1
Maryland	9	28	22	13	35	7	23	5	23	28
Massachusetts	4	18	58	22	28	24	20	9	66	13
Michigan	27	5	6	5	27	11	57	3	43	9
Minnesota	20	3	2	4	15	37	8	3	11	14
Mississippi	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	0	3	0
Missouri	13	3	2	2	10	5	6	2	14	4
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
Nebraska	17	3	0	0	3	3	2	1	3	1
Nevada	86	13	3	3	18	4	4	1	9	2
New Hampshire	0	0	1	2	3	1	1	1	7	1
New Jersey	27	38	111	80	75	9	72	10	93	25
New Mexico	69	2	1	1	4	1	1	0	5	1
New York	65	88	468	132	140	16	130	53	183	46
North Carolina	61	13	9	7	15	14	11	2	22	9
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	9	4	5	4	20	9	20	6	32	9
Oklahoma	31	2	1	1	5	4	4	0	6	2
Oregon	61	5	2	3	16	11	6	7	15	3
Pennsylvania	12	6	23	11	28	18	23	10	41	11
Rhode Island	1	5	12	4	3	4	2	1	13	3
South Carolina	12	2	3	3	6	4	3	1	9	1
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1
Tennessee	15	3	3	2	9	5	7	2	10	4
Texas	1,125	93	20	28	66	56	62	4	59	30
Utah	34	4	1	6	7	4	2	1	12	1
Vermont	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
Virginia	15	35	10	19	37	16	33	4	31	16
Washington	90	7	3	4	57	27	12	20	31	8
West Virginia	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	2	0
Wisconsin	27	3	2	2	8	23	5	2	15	3
Wyoming	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

^a Europe also includes, Australia and New Zealand.

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